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# ESIG Down Under Physics – Markets Interface

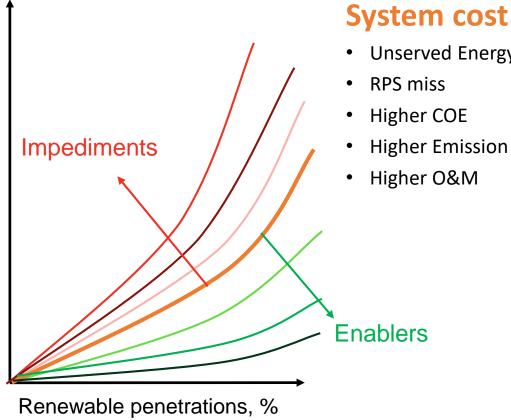
# Impediments and Enablers to Higher Renewable Penetration

Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 2020

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Q&A
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Physics... Variability, Regulation, Flexibility We have been talking about these for a while



- Unserved Energy
- **Higher Emission**

## **Impediments**

- Lack of transmission
- Lack of control area cooperation
- Inflexibility due to market rules and contracts
- Unobservable DGs
- Inflexible operation strategies during light load & high risk periods

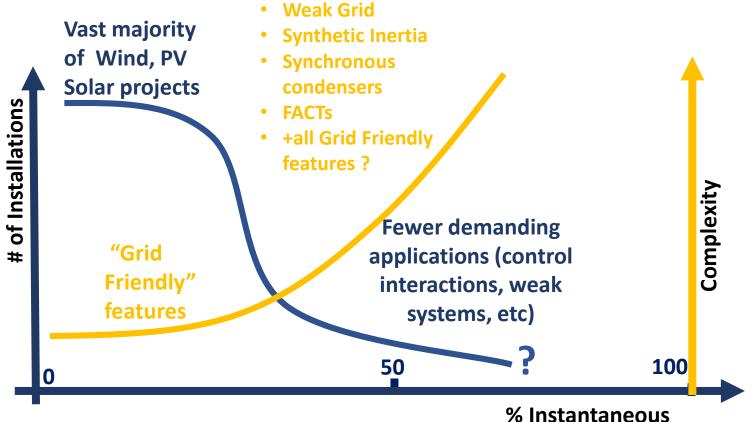
### **Enablers**

- Forecasting
- Thermal fleet
  - Higher quick starts
  - Deeper turn-down
  - Faster ramps
- More spatial diversity
- Renewable + DG + Demand A/S
- **Grid-friendly** renewables

#### Q&A

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## Physics...what else is going on



% Instantaneous penetration of Inverter Base Resources (IBR)

- What are the manifestations of these challenges:
  - Curtailments based on reliability
  - Delays/cancellation of projects
  - Increased cost of equipment
- Complexity and schedule are correlated
- How can the pace of installations be maintained with same processes and higher penetration
- Owning the risk of increased complexity
- Grid Code:
  - Simpler for low % penetration
  - Practicalities of connection processes
- Is demanding "cumulative" new features to vendors the solution
- Old projects operation limitations with higher % penetration than planned could prevent new installations

September 1, 2020

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